

Burgessit, nový minerál pro jáchymovský rudní revír (Česká republika)

Burgessite, a new mineral for the Jáchymov ore district (Czech Republic)

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SEJKORA J., MACEK I. (2014): Burgessit, nový minerál pro jáchymovský rudní revír (Česká republika). *Bull. mineral.-petrolog. Odd. Nár. Muz. (Praha) 22, 2, 221-226. ISSN 1211-0329.*

Abstract

Very rare mineral specie, burgessite $\text{Co}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_4[\text{AsO}_3(\text{OH})]_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, was identified at single historical sample from the Jáchymov ore district, Krušné hory Mountains, Czech Republic. Burgessite occurs as light to purplish red hemispherical aggregates up to 0.8 mm in size formed by elongated prismatic crystals (length to 0.4 mm and diameter of about 10 - 30 μm only). Tiny green thin tabular zeunerite crystals and purple red crusts of amorphous Co-Ni-Cu hydrogen-arsenate phase were found in the association. Burgessite is monoclinic, space group $P2_1/n$, the unit-cell parameters refined from the X-ray powder diffraction data are: a 4.672(1), b 9.281(2), c 12.606(3) Å, β 99.11(2)° and V 539.8(2) Å³. The average chemical composition (mean of 8 point analyses) of burgessite CaO 0.10, FeO 0.29, MgO 0.14, CuO 1.51, CoO 16.03, NiO 13.32, ZnO 0.63, As₂O₅ 47.63, P₂O₅ 0.21, SO₃ 0.72, H₂O_{calc.} 22.96, total 103.54 wt. % corresponds to the empirical formula $(\text{Co}_{1.00}\text{Ni}_{0.84}\text{Cu}_{0.09}\text{Zn}_{0.04}\text{Mg}_{0.02}\text{Fe}_{0.02}\text{Ca}_{0.01})_{\Sigma 2.02}(\text{AsO}_3\text{OH})_{1.94}(\text{SO}_4)_{0.04}(\text{PO}_3\text{OH})_{0.01} \cdot 5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ on the basis of (As+S+P) = 2 apfu. The occurrence of Ni-rich burgessite at the Jáchymov ore district is the second locality of this mineral phase worldwide.

Key words: burgessite, powder X-ray diffraction data, unit-cell parameters, chemical composition, the Jáchymov ore district, Czech Republic

Obdrženo: 22. 10. 2014; přijato: 24. 11. 2014