Revize souboru mincí nalezených při archeologickém výzkumu v letech 1983–1984 v Pekařské ulici v Olomouci

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Revision of a coin group found during archaeological excavations in Pekařská St. in Olomouc in 1983–1984

In 1983–1984, during rescue archaeological excavations, archaeological material was discovered and documented in Pekařská St. in Olomouc. The objects give evidence for existence of a craft and trading settlement around the early medieval fortified residence of the Přemyslid vassal dukes dating back to the period between the 10th century and the 12th century. Based on documented stratigraphy, there were two phases of settlement identified for the mentioned period. Some 23 individually found coins represent a very important indicator for dating of the particular phases of the settlement. Coins of the second half of the 10th century are characteristic for the earlier phase of existence of the craft and trading settlement, and deniers of the 11th century are typical for the later phase of the settlement. Among eight deniers and oboli of the last third of the 10th century, there are six contemporary forgeries struck in copper, and plated by tin. The number of the individually found coins (genuine or forgeries) documents increasing extent of monetary exchange practiced via struck coins in the last third of the 10th century. The second phase of existence of the craft and trading settlement is documented by the following coins: one obolus produced under the Bavarian Duke Henry V in 1018–1026, one Hungarian denier struck under Andrew I (1046–1060) and deniers struck under the vassal Duke Otto I the Handsome (1061–1087) in Olomouc. The latest coin of the second phase of existence of the craft and trading settlement is represented by a denier produced under the Bohemian Duke Bořivoj II in 1100–1107.

⟝ *denier; forgery; find; archaeological excavations; 1983–1984; 10th–11th centuries; Olomouc [CZ].*

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⟝ *denár; falsum; nález; výzkum archeologický; 1983–1984; 10.–11. století; Olomouc.*